

**City of Emeryville: Watch Position  
2/27/2019**

**AB 10**

**(Chiu D) Income taxes: credits low-income housing: farmworker housing.**

**Status:** 1/17/2019-Referred to Coms. on H. & C.D. and REV. & TAX.

**Location:** 1/17/2019-A. H. & C.D.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would, under the law governing the taxation of insurers, the Personal Income Tax Law, and the Corporation Tax Law, for calendar years beginning in 2020, increase the aggregate housing credit dollar amount that may be allocated among low-income housing projects by an additional \$500,000,000, as specified, and would allocate to farmworker housing projects \$25,000,000 per year of that amount. The bill, under those laws, would modify the definition of applicable percentage relating to qualified low-income buildings to depend on whether the building is a new or existing building and federally subsidized, or a building that is, among other things, at least 15 years old, serving households of very low income or extremely low income, and will complete substantial rehabilitation, as specified.

**AB 11**

**(Chiu D) Community Redevelopment Law of 2019.**

**Status:** 1/17/2019-Referred to Coms. on H. & C.D. and L. GOV.

**Location:** 1/17/2019-A. H. & C.D.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Current law dissolved redevelopment agencies as of February 1, 2012, and designates successor agencies to act as successor entities to the dissolved redevelopment agencies. This bill, the Community Redevelopment Law of 2019, would authorize a city or county, or two or more cities acting jointly, to propose the formation of an affordable housing and infrastructure agency by adoption of a resolution of intention that meets specified requirements, including that the resolution of intention include a passthrough provision and an override passthrough provision, as defined.

**AB 36**

**(Bloom D) Affordable housing: rental prices.**

**Status:** 12/4/2018-From printer. May be heard in committee January 3.

**Location:** 12/3/2018-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would state the findings and declarations of the Legislature that, among other things, affordable housing has reached a crisis stage that threatens the quality of life of millions of Californians as well as the state economic outlook. This bill also would express the Legislature's intent to enact legislation in order to stabilize rental prices and increase the availability of affordable rental housing.

**AB 38**

**(Wood D) Fire safety.**

**Status:** 1/24/2019-Referred to Coms. on G.O. and NAT. RES.

**Location:** 1/24/2019-A. G.O.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would require, no later than July 1, 2020, the State Fire Marshall to develop, and the California Building Standards Commission to review, building standards for buildings in very high fire hazard severity zones. The bill would require, beginning on July 1, 2020, all newly constructed buildings and all transferred buildings in very high fire hazard severity zones to comply with the building standards. By requiring new building standards for buildings in very high fire hazard severity zones, this bill would expand the definition of a crime and impose a state-mandated local program.

**AB 68**

**(Ting D) Land use: accessory dwelling units.**

**Status:** 1/17/2019-Referred to Coms. on H. & C.D. and L. GOV.

**Location:** 1/17/2019-A. H. & C.D.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** The Planning and Zoning Law authorizes a local agency to provide, by ordinance, for the creation of accessory dwelling units in single-family and multifamily residential zones and sets forth required ordinance standards, including, among others, maximum unit size, parking, and height standards. This bill would prohibit an ordinance from imposing requirements on minimum lot size, lot coverage, or floor area ratio, and would prohibit an ordinance from establishing size requirements for accessory dwelling units that do not permit at least an 800 square foot unit of at least 16 feet in height to be constructed.

**[AB 131](#) (Cunningham R) Electronic smoking devices: manufacturers: advertising.**

**Status:** 1/24/2019-Referred to Com. on G.O.

**Location:** 1/24/2019-A. G.O.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would prohibit an electronic smoking device manufacturer, as defined, from advertising or promoting the electronic smoking device, as defined, in a manner that is attractive to persons under 21 years of age, as specified, or is intended to encourage persons under 21 years of age to use the device. This bill would authorize the State Department of Public Health to assess specified civil penalties against an electronic smoking device manufacturer for each violation.

**[AB 138](#) (Bloom D) California Community Health Fund.**

**Status:** 1/7/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 12/7/2018-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Current law establishes the State Department of Public Health, which administers, among other things, various programs that prevent disease and promote health. This bill would express the intent of the Legislature to establish the California Community Health Fund in the State Treasury, and would require moneys in the fund to be used to diminish the human and economic costs of diabetes, obesity, and heart and dental disease in California.

**[AB 147](#) (Burke D) Use taxes: collection: retailer engaged in business in this state: marketplace facilitators.**

**Status:** 2/26/2019-From committee: Do pass and re-refer to Com. on APPR. (Ayes 11. Noes 0.) (February 25). Re-referred to Com. on APPR.

**Location:** 2/25/2019-A. APPR.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** The Sales and Use Tax Law requires every retailer engaged in business in this state and making sales of tangible personal property for storage, use, or other consumption in this state, not otherwise exempt, at the time of making the sales or at the time the storage, use, or other consumption becomes taxable, to collect the tax from the purchaser, file a return, and remit the tax to the California Department of Tax and Fee Administration. That law defines a retailer engaged in business in this state to mean any retailer that has substantial nexus with this state for purposes of the commerce clause of the United States Constitution and any retailer upon whom federal law permits this state to impose a use tax collection duty. This bill would specify that, on and after April 1, 2019, a retailer engaged in business in this state includes any retailer that, in the preceding calendar year or the current calendar year, has a cumulative sales price from the sale of tangible personal property for delivery in this state that exceeds \$500,000.

**[AB 228](#) (Aguiar-Curry D) Food, beverage, and cosmetic adulterants: industrial hemp products.**

**Status:** 2/4/2019-Referred to Com. on HEALTH.

**Location:** 2/4/2019-A. HEALTH

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would state that a food, beverage, or cosmetic is not adulterated by the inclusion of industrial hemp products, including cannabidiol derived from industrial hemp, and would prohibit restrictions on the sale of food, beverages, or cosmetics that include industrial hemp products or cannabidiol derived from industrial hemp based solely on the inclusion of industrial hemp products or cannabidiol derived from industrial hemp.

**[AB 291](#) (Chu D) Emergency preparedness.**

**Status:** 1/29/2019-From printer. May be heard in committee February 28.

**Location:** 1/28/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would state the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation that would establish a Local Emergency Preparedness and Hazard Mitigation Fund to support staffing, planning, and other emergency mitigation priorities that helps local governments meet emergency preparedness goals and to boost emergency management programs throughout the state that remain underfunded or neglected.

**[AB 362](#) (Eggman D) Controlled substances: overdose prevention program.**

**Status:** 2/15/2019-Referred to Coms. on HEALTH and PUB. S.

**Location:** 2/15/2019-A. HEALTH

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would, until January 1, 2026, authorize the City and County of San Francisco to approve entities to operate overdose prevention programs that satisfy specified requirements, including, among other things, the provision of a hygienic space supervised by healthcare professionals, as defined, where adults who use drugs can consume preobtained drugs, sterile consumption supplies, and access to referrals to substance use disorder treatment. The bill would require the City and County of San Francisco, prior to authorizing an overdose prevention program in its jurisdiction, to provide local law enforcement officials, local public health officials, and the public with an opportunity to comment in a public meeting.

**[AB 429](#) (Nazarian D) Seismically vulnerable buildings: inventory.**

**Status:** 2/8/2019-From printer. May be heard in committee March 10.

**Location:** 2/7/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would declare the intention of the Legislature to enact legislation to implement an inventory of all seismically vulnerable buildings within California.

**[AB 724](#) (Wicks D) Rental data registry.**

**Status:** 2/20/2019-From printer. May be heard in committee March 22.

**Location:** 2/19/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would state the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation that would create a rental registry that would serve as a repository for data collected by cities and counties about their stock of housing and other data on evictions, displacements, and other tenancy information.

**[AB 725](#) (Wicks D) General plans: housing element: above moderate-income housing.**

**Status:** 2/20/2019-From printer. May be heard in committee March 22.

**Location:** 2/19/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** The Planning and Zoning Law requires that the housing element include, among other things, an inventory of land suitable for residential development, to be used to identify sites that can be developed for housing within the planning period and that are sufficient to provide for the jurisdiction's share of the regional housing need determined pursuant to specified law. This bill would prohibit more than 20% of a jurisdiction's share of regional housing need for above moderate-income housing from being allocated to sites with zoning restricted to single-family development.

**[AB 923](#) (Wicks D) Bay Area Rapid Transit District: electricity procurement and delivery.**

**Status:** 2/21/2019-From printer. May be heard in committee March 23.

**Location:** 2/20/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would authorize BART to elect to obtain electricity purchased from an electrical corporation or marketer, as defined, and electricity purchased through a market operated by the Independent System Operator or any other electricity market.

**[AB 1481](#) (Bonta D) Tenancy.**

**Status:** 2/25/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 2/22/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Current law specifies that a hiring of residential real property, for a term not specified by the parties, is deemed to be renewed at the end of the term implied by law unless one of the parties gives written notice to the other of that party's intention to terminate the same. Current law requires an owner of a residential dwelling to give notice at least 60 days prior to the proposed date of termination, or at least 30 days prior to the proposed date of termination if any tenant or resident has resided in the dwelling for less than one year, as specified. This bill would make nonsubstantive changes to those provisions.

**[AB 1482](#) (Chiu D) Property: owner's rights.**

**Status:** 2/25/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 2/22/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Current law specifies the rights and obligations of property owners in the state, and provides that a tenant for years or a tenant at will has no other rights to the property than the rights given by the agreement or instrument by which tenancy is acquired, unless otherwise specified. This bill would make nonsubstantive changes to the provision specifying the rights of a tenant for years or a tenant at will.

**AB 1483 (Grayson D) Housing development project applications: reporting.**

**Status:** 2/25/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 2/22/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would require a city or county to compile a list that provides zoning and planning standards, fees imposed under the Mitigation Fee Act, special taxes, and assessments applicable to housing development projects in the jurisdiction. This bill would require each local agency to post the list on its internet website and provide the list to the Department of Housing and Community Development and any applicable metropolitan planning organization. The bill would require the department to post the information submitted pursuant to these provisions on its internet website by January 1, 2021, and each year thereafter.

**AB 1484 (Grayson D) Mitigation Fee Act: housing developments.**

**Status:** 2/25/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 2/22/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would prohibit a local agency from imposing a fee, as defined, on a housing development project, as defined, unless the type and amount of the exaction is specifically identified on the local agency's internet website at the time the application for the development project is submitted to the local agency.

**AB 1485 (Wicks D) Housing development: streamlining.**

**Status:** 2/25/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 2/22/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would state the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation to establish a policy that would (1) ensure timely approval of zoning-compliant housing projects and create financial incentives for enabling onsite affordability and prevailing wages; (2) provide additional streamlining options for housing projects, including those that may not benefit from existing streamlining options and (3) allow sensitive communities to defer implementation while developing a context-sensitive plan.

**AB 1486 (Ting D) Local agencies: surplus land.**

**Status:** 2/25/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 2/22/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Current law prescribes requirements for the disposal of surplus land by a local agency. This bill would expand the definition of "local agency" to include sewer, water, utility, and local and regional park districts, joint powers authorities, successor agencies to former redevelopment agencies, housing authorities, and other political subdivisions of this state and any instrumentality thereof that is empowered to acquire and hold real property, thereby requiring these entities to comply with these requirements for the disposal of surplus land.

**AB 1487 (Chiu D) Land use: housing element.**

**Status:** 2/25/2019-Read first time.

**Location:** 2/22/2019-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** The Planning and Zoning Law requires a city or county to adopt a comprehensive, long-term general plan that includes various mandatory elements, including a housing element. That law requires the housing element to contain, among other things, an assessment of housing needs and an inventory of resources and constraints relevant to meeting those needs. That law requires the Department of Housing and Community Development to determine the current and projected need for

housing for each region, as specified. This bill would make nonsubstantive changes to that law.

**[ACA 1](#) (Aguiar-Curry D) Local government financing: affordable housing and public infrastructure: voter approval.**

**Status:** 12/4/2018-From printer. May be heard in committee January 3.

**Location:** 12/3/2018-A. PRINT

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** The California Constitution prohibits the ad valorem tax rate on real property from exceeding 1% of the full cash value of the property, subject to certain exceptions. This measure would create an additional exception to the 1% limit that would authorize a city, county, or city and county to levy an ad valorem tax to service bonded indebtedness incurred to fund the construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation, or replacement of public infrastructure or affordable housing, if the proposition proposing that tax is approved by 55% of the voters of the city, county, or city and county, as applicable, and the proposition includes specified accountability requirements.

**[SB 4](#) (McGuire D) Housing.**

**Status:** 1/16/2019-Referred to Com. on RLS.

**Location:** 12/3/2018-S. RLS.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Under current law, various agencies administer programs to preserve and expand safe and affordable housing opportunities and promote sound community growth. This bill would state the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation that would limit restrictive local land use policies and legislation that would encourage increased housing development near transit and job centers, in a manner that ensures that every jurisdiction contributes its fair share to a housing solution, while acknowledging relevant differences among communities.

**[SB 5](#) (Beall D) Local-State Sustainable Investment Incentive Program.**

**Status:** 1/24/2019-Referred to Coms. on GOV. & F. and HOUSING.

**Location:** 1/24/2019-S. GOV. & F.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would establish in state government the Local-State Sustainable Investment Incentive Program, which would be administered by the Sustainable Investment Incentive Committee. The bill would authorize a city, county, city and county, joint powers agency, enhanced infrastructure financing district, affordable housing authority, community revitalization and investment authority or transit village development district to apply to the Sustainable Investment Incentive Committee to participate in the program and would authorize the committee to approve or deny applications for projects meeting specific criteria.

**[SB 6](#) (Beall D) Housing production.**

**Status:** 1/16/2019-Referred to Com. on RLS.

**Location:** 12/3/2018-S. RLS.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Under current law, various agencies administer programs to preserve and expand safe and affordable housing opportunities and promote sound community growth throughout the state. This bill would state the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation that would help encourage housing production throughout the state, including streamlining approval processes, identifying sufficient and adequate sites for housing construction, and penalizing local planning that restricts housing production.

**[SB 13](#) (Wieckowski D) Accessory dwelling units.**

**Status:** 1/16/2019-Referred to Com. on RLS.

**Location:** 12/3/2018-S. RLS.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would express the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation that would reduce impact fees and other existing barriers for homeowners seeking to create accessory dwelling units for the purpose of creating additional residential housing within their neighborhoods.

**[SB 15](#) (Portantino D) Redevelopment.**

**Status:** 1/16/2019-Referred to Com. on RLS.

**Location:** 12/3/2018-S. RLS.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** The Community Redevelopment Law authorized the establishment of redevelopment agencies in communities to address the effects of blight, as defined. Current law dissolved redevelopment agencies as of February 1, 2012, and provides for the designation of successor agencies, as defined, to wind down the affairs of the dissolved redevelopment agencies. This bill would state the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation relating to redevelopment.

**[SB 18](#) (Skinner D) Keep Californians Housed Act.**

**Status:** 1/24/2019-Referred to Coms. on HOUSING and JUD.

**Location:** 1/24/2019-S. HOUSING

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would, no later than January 1, 2021, would require the Department of Housing and Community Development to develop and publish on its Internet Web site, and to annually update, a guide to all state laws pertaining to landlords and the landlord-tenant relationship. The bill would also require the department to survey each city in this state to determine which cities, if any, provide resources or programs to inform landlords of their legal rights and obligations and to post on its Internet Web site a list of those cities which, in the judgment of the department, have the most robust resources and programs.

**[SB 50](#) (Wiener D) Planning and zoning: housing development: equitable communities incentive.**

**Status:** 1/24/2019-Referred to Coms. on HOUSING and GOV. & F.

**Location:** 1/24/2019-S. HOUSING

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would require a city, county, or city and county to grant upon request an equitable communities incentive when a development proponent seeks and agrees to construct a residential development, as defined, that satisfies specified criteria, including, among other things, that the residential development is either a job-rich housing project or a transit-rich housing project, as those terms are defined; the site does not contain, or has not contained, housing occupied by tenants or accommodations withdrawn from rent or lease in accordance with specified law within specified time periods; and the residential development complies with specified additional requirements under existing law.

**[SB 143](#) (Skinner D) Junk dealers and recyclers: nonferrous material: payment by general use prepaid cards.**

**Status:** 1/31/2019-Referred to Com. on B., P. & E.D.

**Location:** 1/31/2019-S. B., P. & E.D.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Current law generally prohibits a junk dealer or recycler from providing payment for nonferrous material unless the payment is made by cash or check and specified other requirements are met, including that the check is mailed or the cash or check is provided no earlier than 3 days after the date of sale. This bill would authorize a junk dealer or recycler to also pay for nonferrous material by general use prepaid card in accordance with specified requirements.

**[SB 234](#) (Skinner D) Family daycare homes.**

**Status:** 2/21/2019-Referred to Coms. on HUMAN S. and JUD.

**Location:** 2/21/2019-S. HUM. S.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Under current law, a small family daycare home, which may provide care for up to 8 children, is considered a residential use of property for purposes of all local ordinances. Current law authorizes a city, county, or city and county to either classify a large family daycare home, which may provide care for up to 14 children, as residential use of the property or to provide a process for applying for a permit to use the property as a large family daycare home. This bill would instead require a large family daycare home to be treated as a residential use of property for purposes of all local ordinances.

**[SB 330](#) (Skinner D) Housing Crisis Act of 2019.**

**Status:** 2/20/2019-From printer. May be acted upon on or after March 22.

**Location:** 2/19/2019-S. RLS.

Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Desk	Policy	Fiscal	Floor	Conf. Conc.	Enrolled	Vetoed	Chaptered
1st House				2nd House							

**Summary:** Would, notwithstanding specified prohibitions, allow a city or county to prohibit the commercial use of land zoned for residential use consistent with the authority of the city or county conferred by other law. The bill would state that these prohibitions would apply to any zoning ordinance adopted or amended on or after January 1, 2018, and that any zoning ordinance adopted, or amendment to an existing ordinance or to an adopted general plan, on or after that date that does not comply would be deemed void.

**Total Measures: 33**

**Total Tracking Forms: 352**